

# Multi-batch Slip stacking for Numi

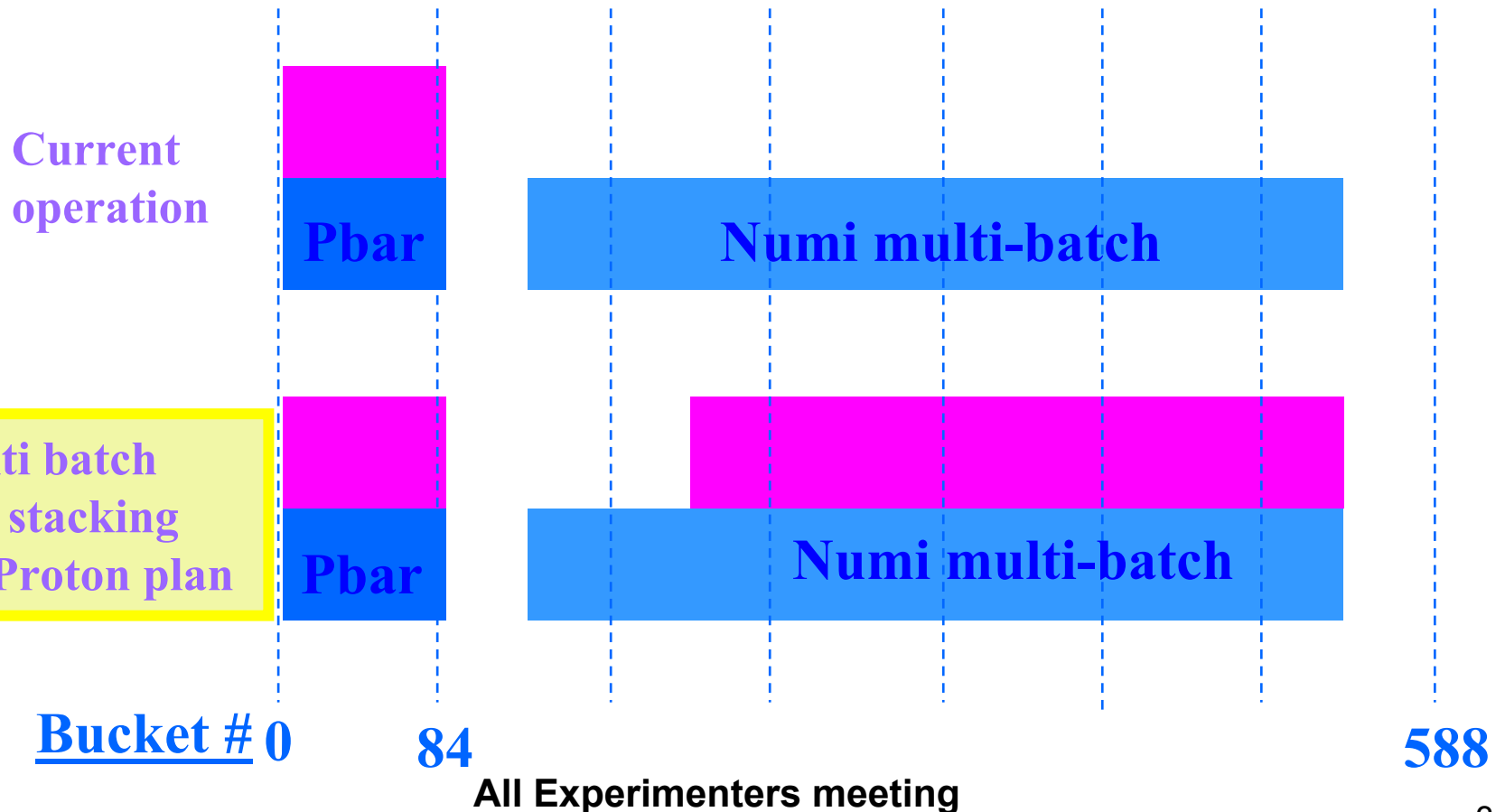
November 20, 2006

Kiyomi Seiya

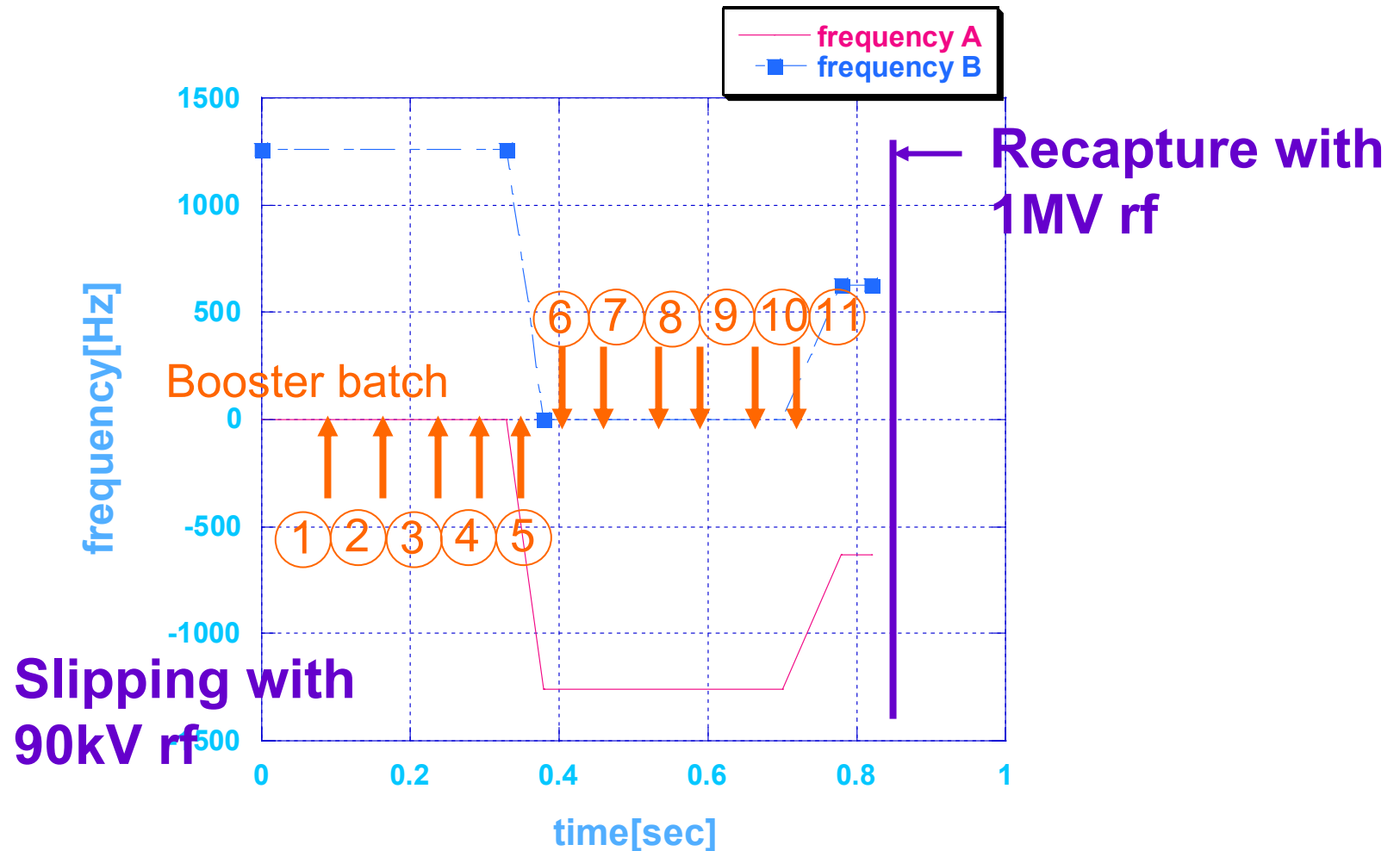
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- **Goal**
  - **Scheme**
  - **Status of beam study in Main Injector**
  - **Beam loss issues**
    - **Beam loss mechanism**
    - **Simulation for kicker gap loss**
    - **Beam measurements**
  - **Summary**

# Our goal

- Intensity:  $11 \times 4.3\text{E}12 = 4.7\text{E}13$  ppp
- Total beam loss  $< 5\%$



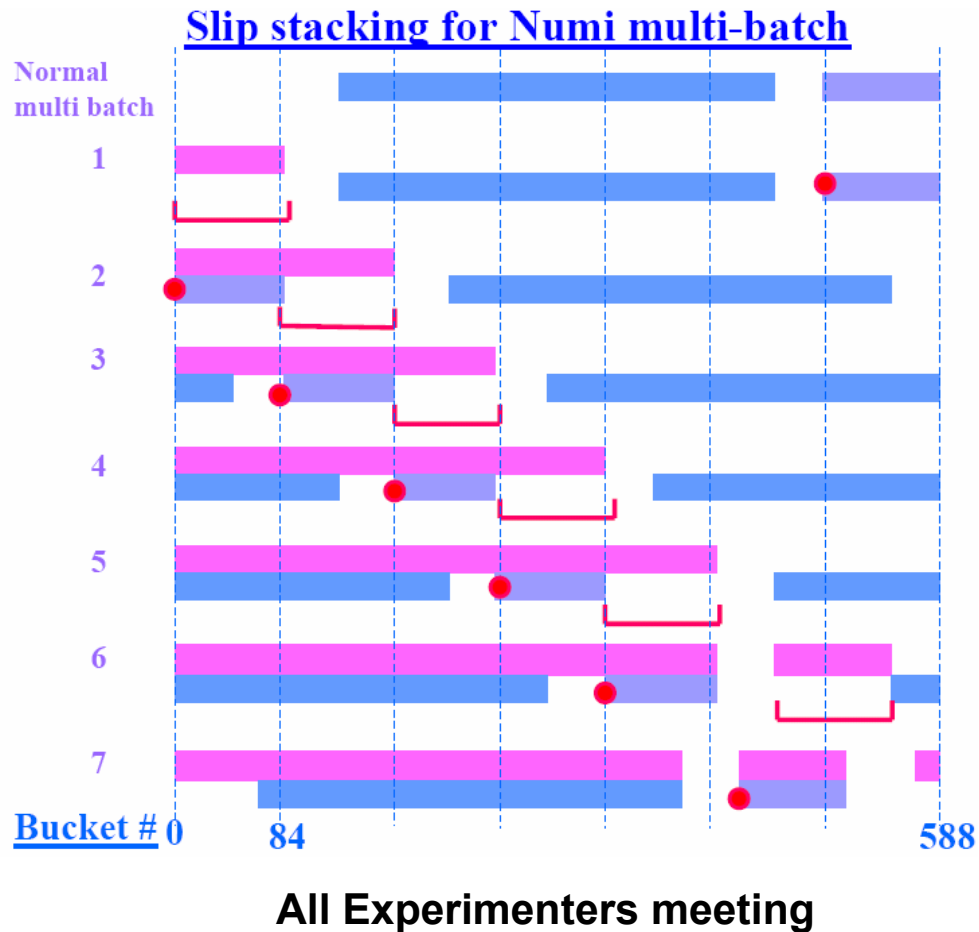
# Multi-batch Slip stacking for Proton Plan



All Experimenters meeting

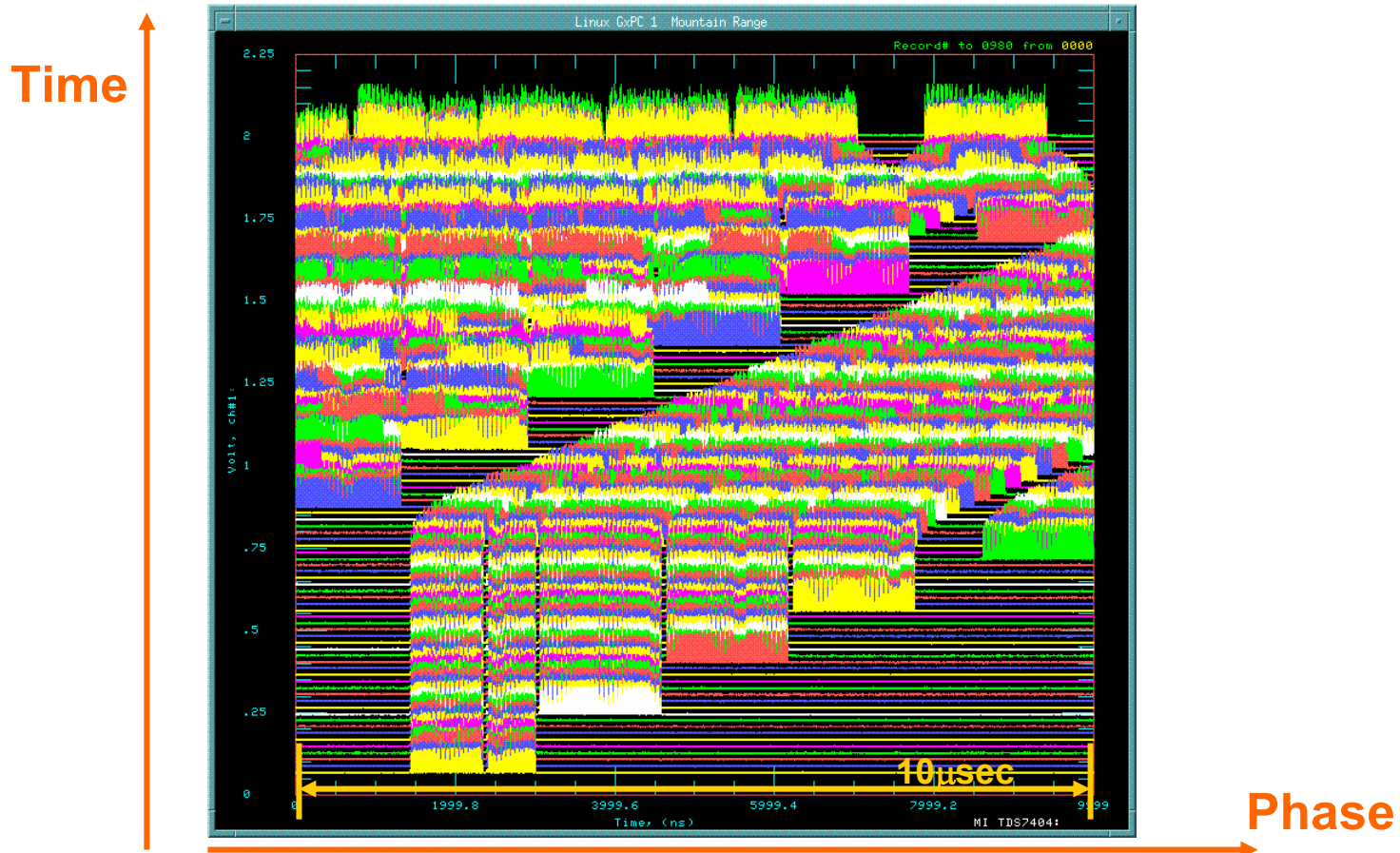
# Multi-batch Slip stacking process

- Inject 11 X 84 bunches from Booster.
- → 1 double batch to Pbar and (1 single + 4 double batch) to Numi



# Multi-batch Slip stacking process at 8GeV

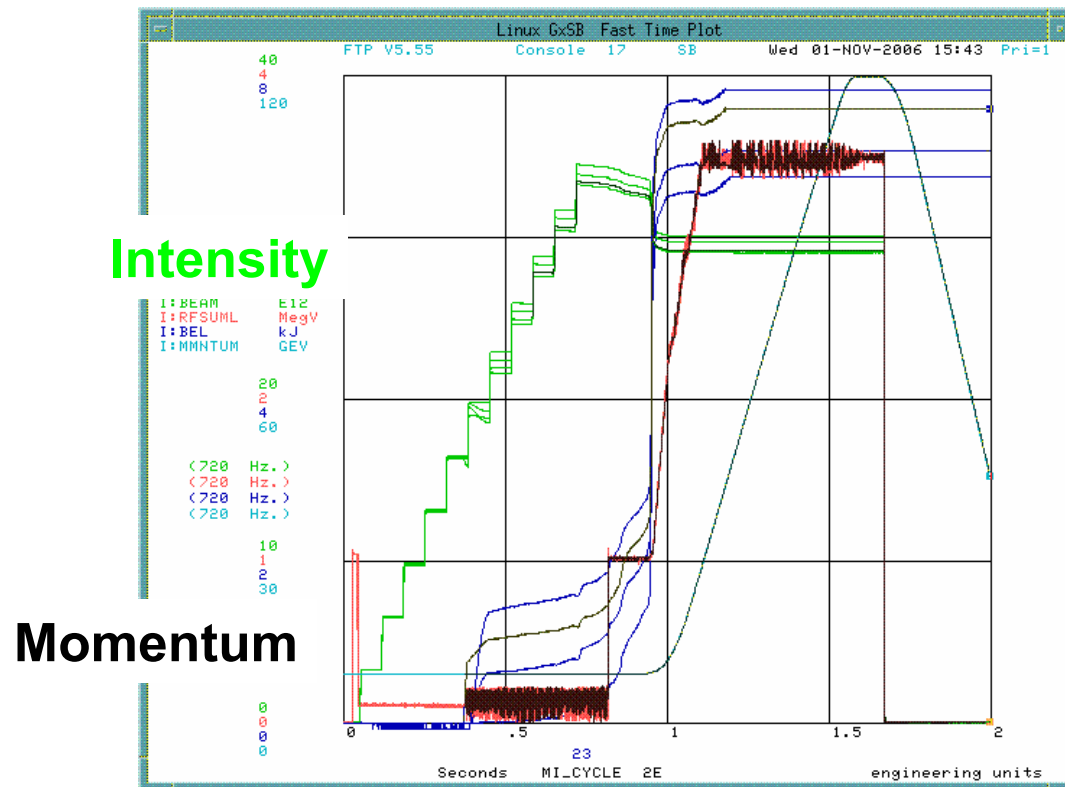
- Wall current monitor signals at injection



All Experimenters meeting

# Status of Multi-batch Slip stacking studies

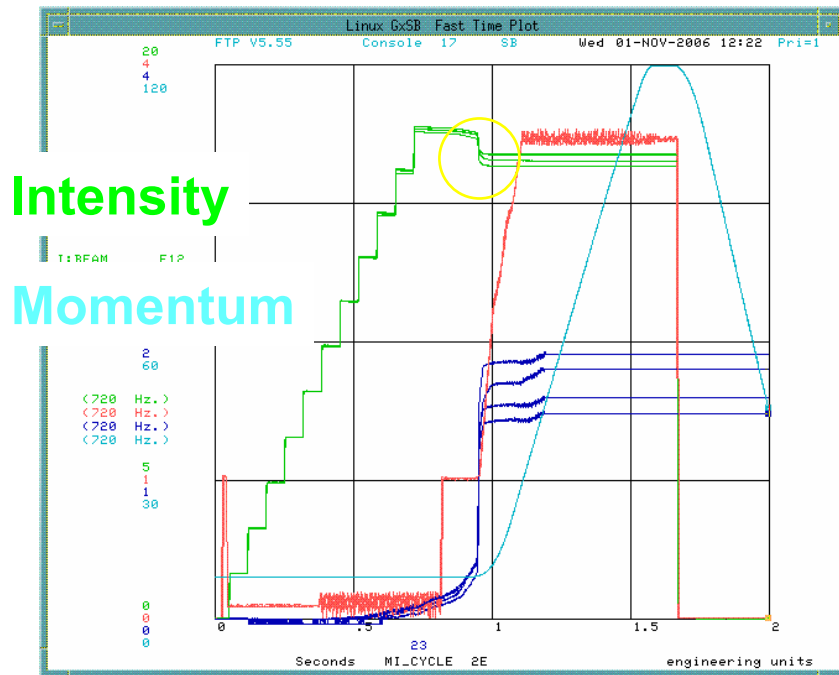
- Beam has been accelerated to 120GeV.
- Intensity at 120GeV: 3.0E13 ppp
- Working on understanding and reducing the beam loss



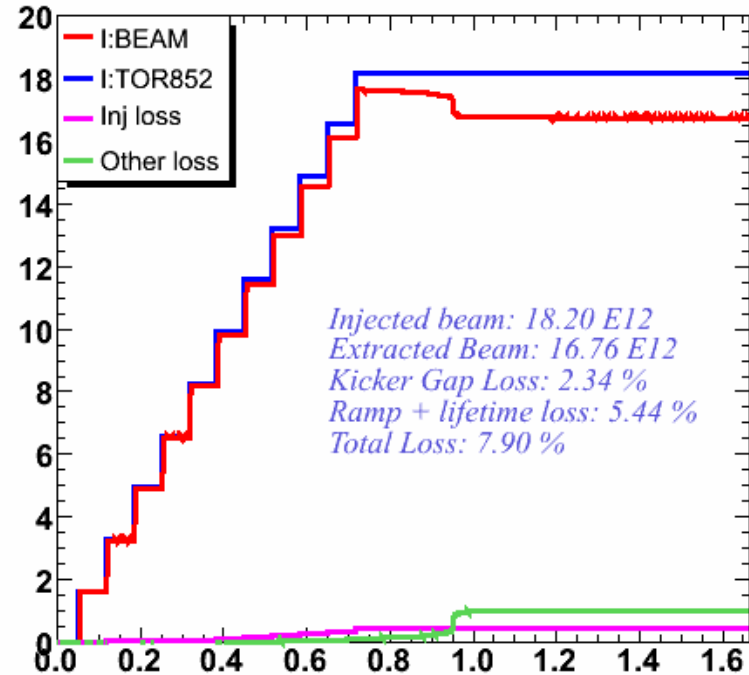
All Experimenters meeting

# Beam loss issues

- Signal on DCCT in Main Injector



- Total intensity in MI  
Beam intensity from Booster



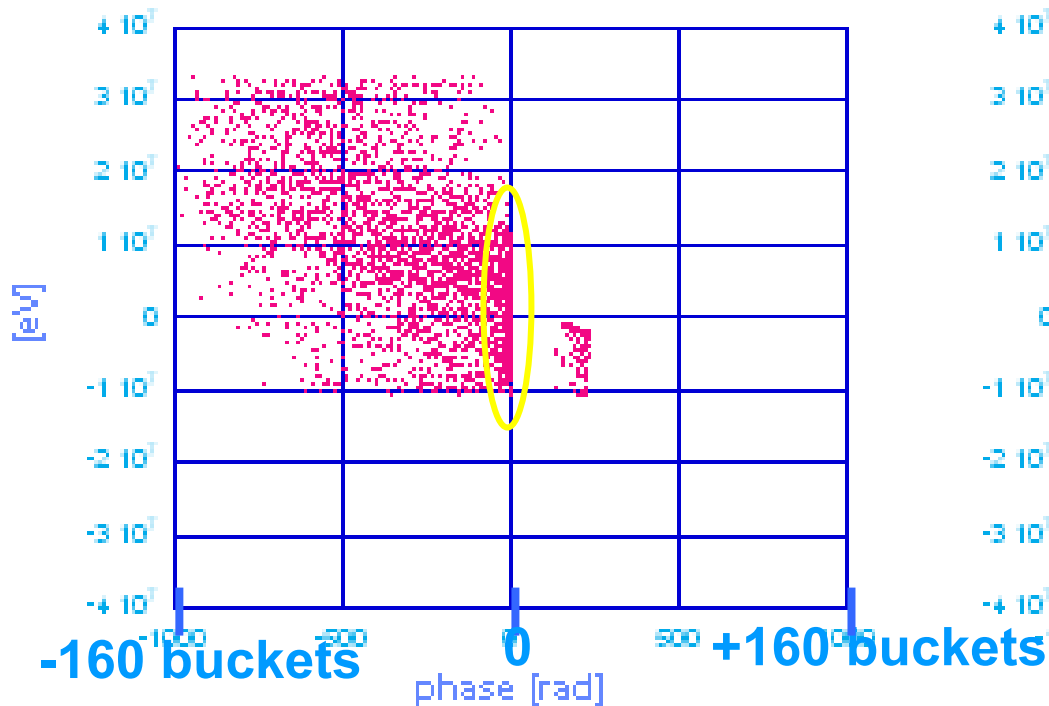
- Loss @ kicker gap
- Loss @ beginning of acceleration

All Experimenters meeting

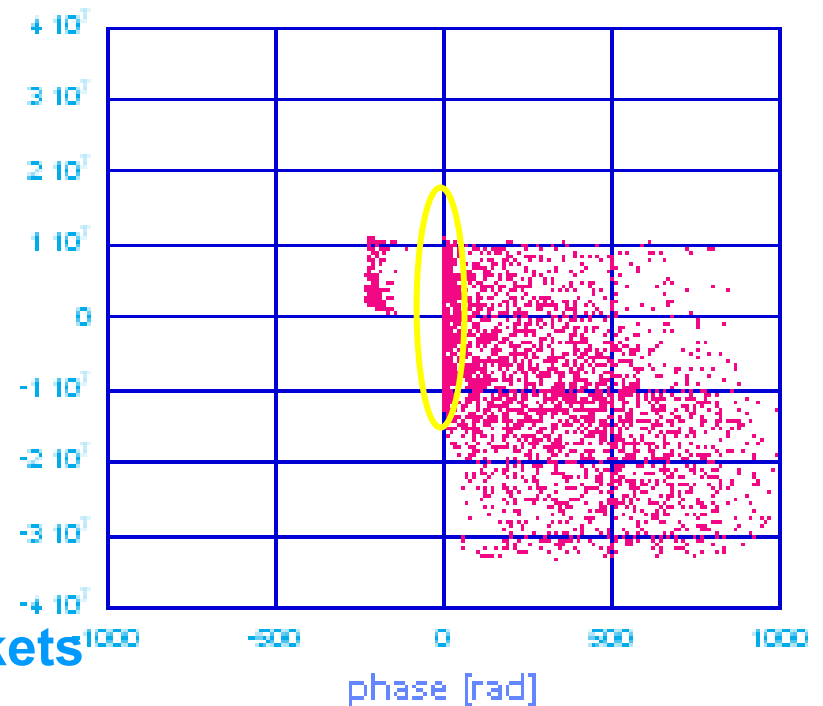


# Beam loss with offset frequency

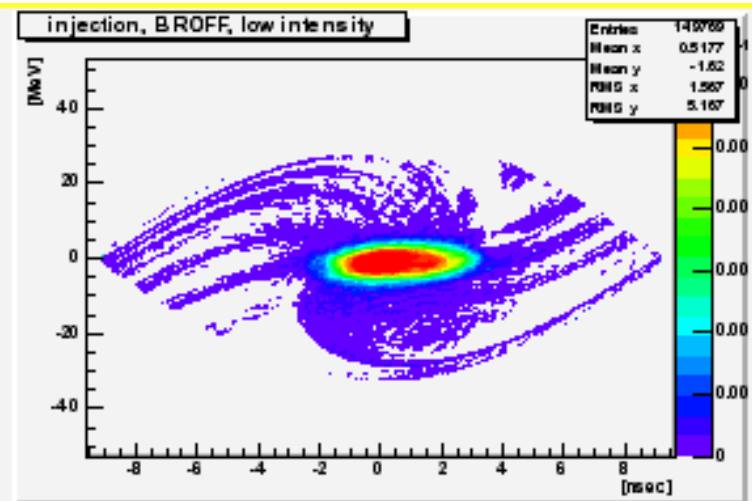
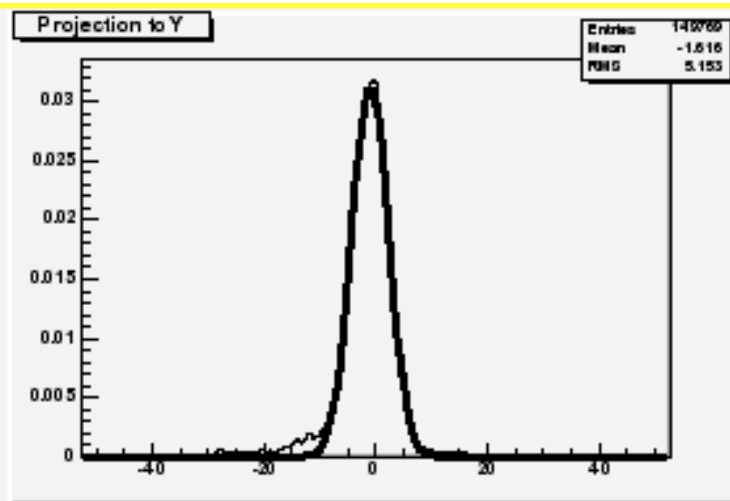
- With higher frequency



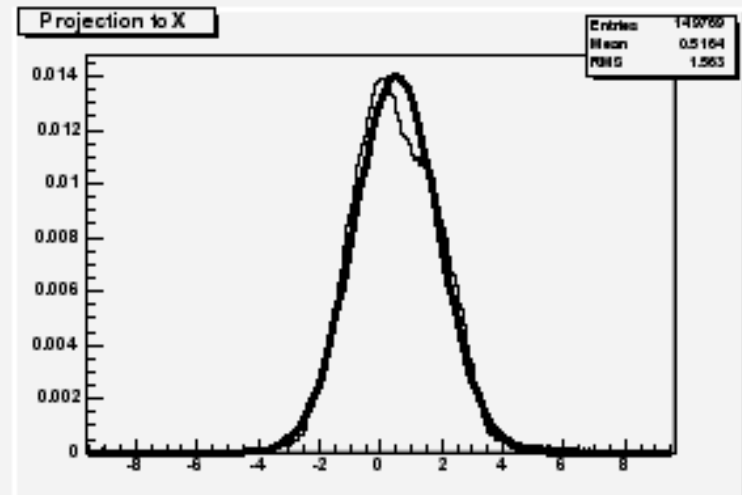
- With lower frequency



# Emittance measurements at injection

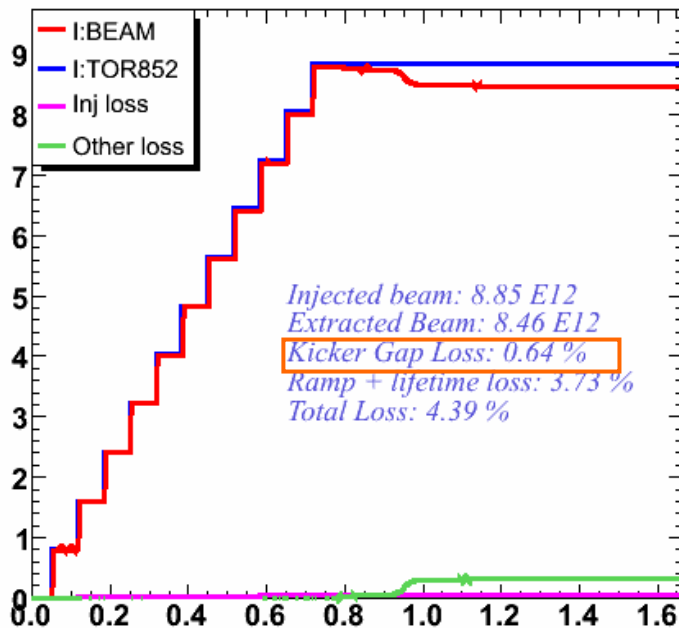


**Bunch length:  $\pm 2.8$  nsec**  
**Energy:  $\pm 6.5$  MeV**

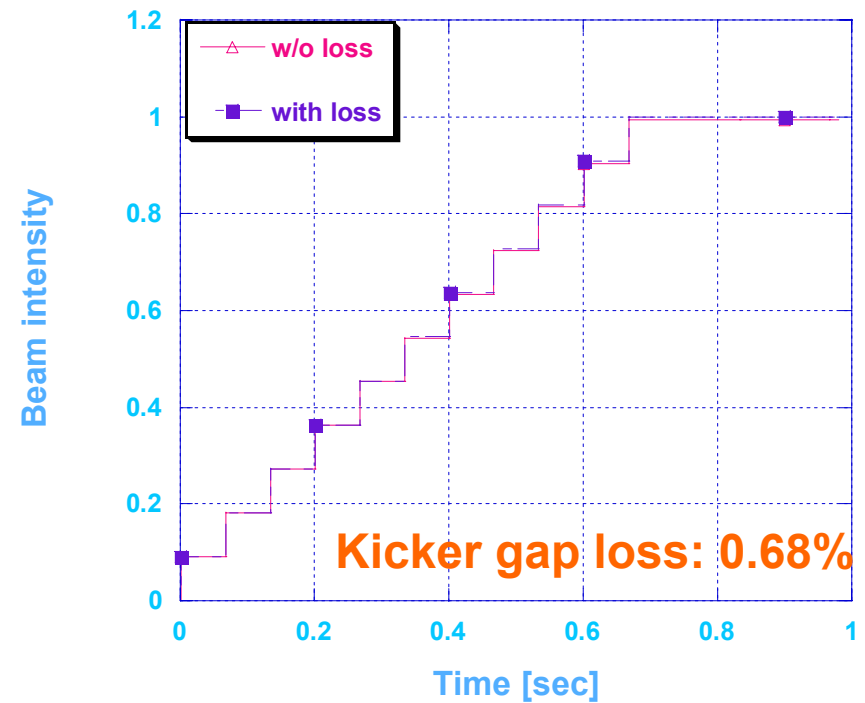


# Comparison between simulations and measurements

- Measurements

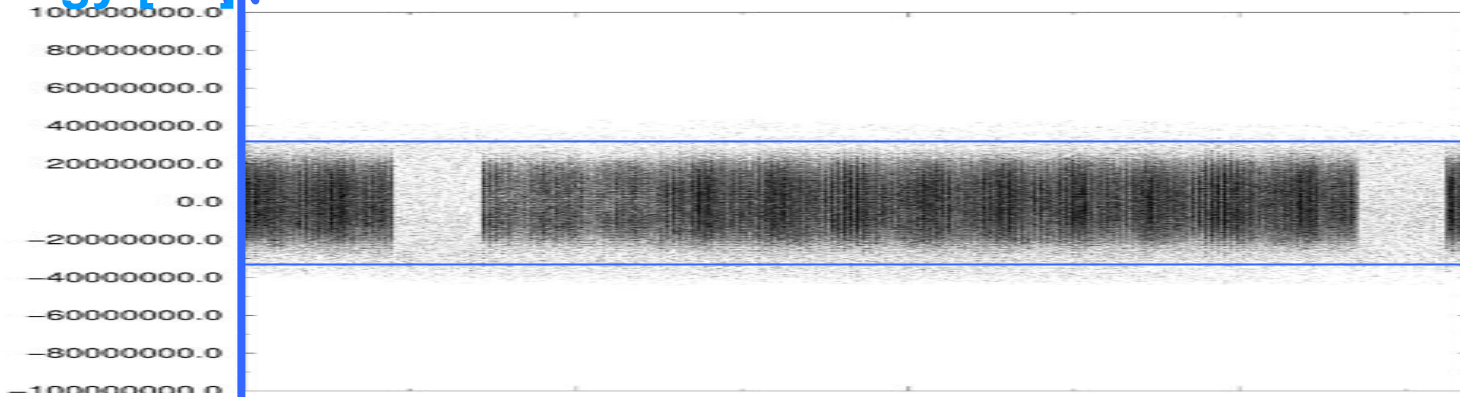


- Simulation

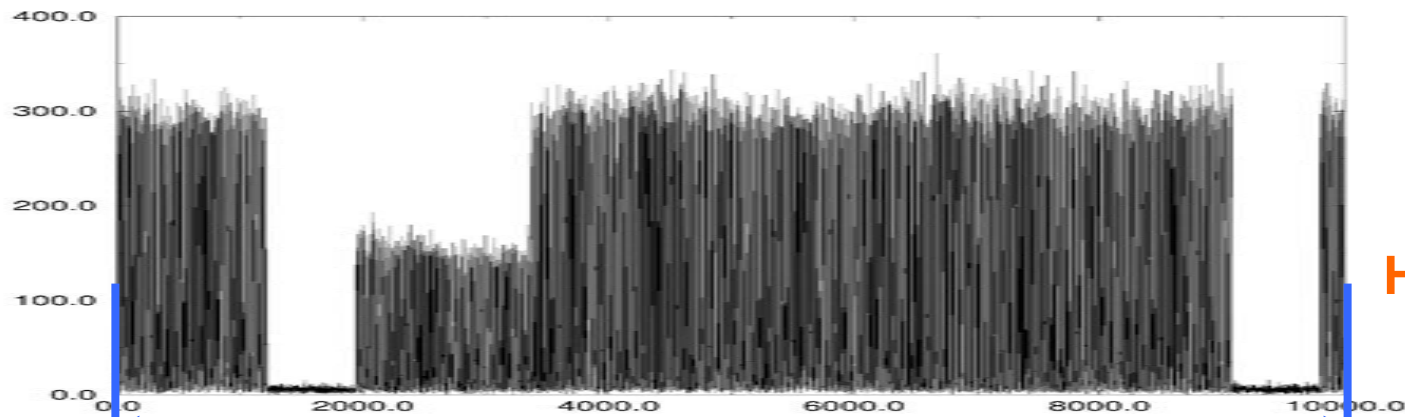


# Phase space before acceleration

Energy [eV]



Phase space



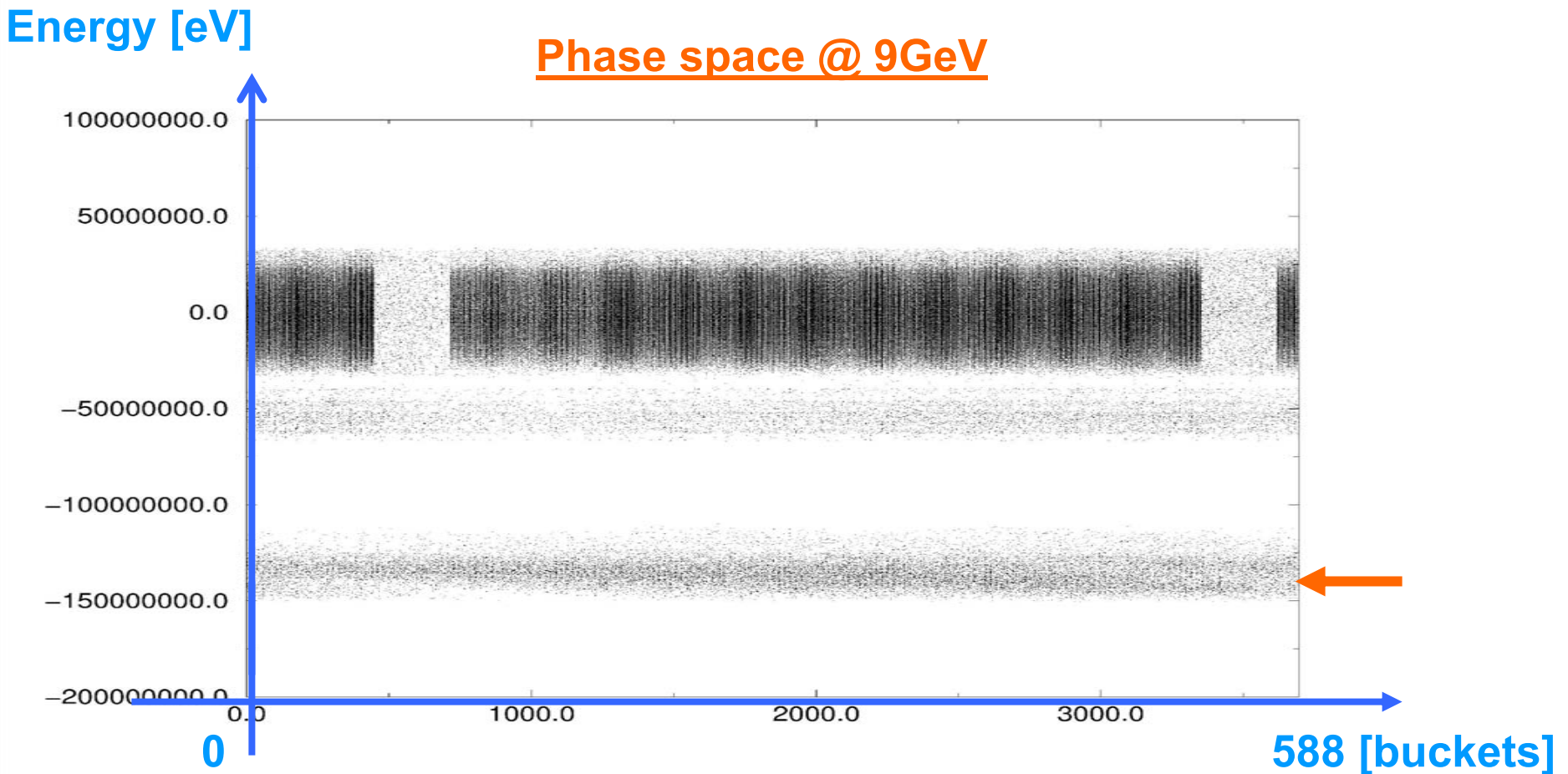
Histogram

0

588 buckets

All Experimenters meeting

# Phase space after acceleration



# Summary and Plan

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- 11 batch Slip stacking scheme was verified in Main Injector.
- Beam has been accelerated to 120GeV.
- Beam loss issues were studied with simulation and measurements.
- Continue to work on simulation for the beam loss and optimize rf parameters.
- Beam studies with high intensity.
- Make 11 batch Slip stacking operational for Numi only cycle
- Final scheme is going to be operational after collimators are installed in MI (next summer shutdown).